

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, [www.deathsfromsmoking.net](http://www.deathsfromsmoking.net))

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**NETHERLANDS  
(1950–2005)**

**Raw data** (pages 338–39, 340–41)

**Analyses** (pages 342–43, 344–45, 346–47)

**Appendix** (pages 348–49)

(revised 3-OCT-2008)

## NETHERLANDS: 2005

	No. of deaths (Source: WHO)				Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)							
	All ages		0-34	35-69	All ages		0-34	35-69	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
	M	F													
ALL CAUSES	66362	1771	19978		746.6	49.5	648.0		121.9	12.1	13.4	34.2	48.9	52.7	63.3
	70040	1194	13113		494.4	34.8	405.9		108.7	6.5	12.2	16.7	27.5	27.4	44.6
Tuberculosis	M 46	F 24	2	12	0.5	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
HIV	M 66	F 14	3	5	0.7	0.1	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other infective and parasitic	M 737	F 943	24	154	8.3	0.7	6.6	1.6	0.2	-	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
ALL CANCER	M 21241	F 18105	200	7242	239.6	5.5	274.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	5.2	4.9	8.2	10.2	14.6
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M 342	F 196	2	108	3.9	0.1	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
Oesophagus cancer	M 1031	F 412	3	146	11.6	0.1	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
Stomach cancer	M 963	F 566	4	380	10.8	0.1	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	-
Colorectal cancer	M 2267	F 2333	8	848	25.5	0.2	28.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9
Liver cancer	M 284	F 151	4	130	3.2	0.1	4.2	0.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2
Pancreas cancer	M 1037	F 1139	1	472	11.8	0.0	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Larynx cancer	M 190	F 37	-	94	2.2	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lung cancer	M 6359	F 3055	3	2653	71.9	0.1	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
Malignant melanoma	M 342	F 282	12	229	3.9	0.3	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	1.4
Female breast cancer	M 3301	F 235	21	1659	29.5	0.5	48.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	3.3	-
Cervix cancer	M 425	F 425	11	126	2.2	0.3	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	1.4	-
Other uterine cancer	M 948	F 948	3	133	3.4	0.1	4.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
Ovarian cancer	M 2370	F 2370	-	418	26.4	-	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prostate cancer	M 814	F 343	1	208	9.1	0.0	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Bladder cancer	M 3639	F 3329	100	1490	41.2	2.8	48.2	2.0	3.0	1.7	3.2	1.9	3.9	3.7	-
Hodgkin's disease	M 49	F 44	3	28	0.6	0.1	0.8	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Myeloma and non-Hodgkin lymphomas	M 953	F 803	22	368	10.8	0.6	12.0	0.8	-	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	-
Leukaemia	M 601	F 506	37	207	6.8	1.0	6.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	-
Diabetes	M 1599	F 2160	4	536	17.9	0.1	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	-
			7	266	14.3	0.2	8.7	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M 20773	F 22577	119	5503	231.8	3.2	181.5	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.0	5.9	7.6	-
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M 4	F 6	-	1	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hypertensive disease	M 367	F 537	2	123	4.1	0.1	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
Ischaemic heart disease	M 7631	F 5712	22	2503	85.4	0.6	81.8	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4	1.0	2.2	-
Pulmonary embolism and other venous disease	M 245	F 384	7	82	2.8	0.2	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	-
Cerebrovascular disease	M 4032	F 6294	26	781	44.8	0.7	26.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	-
Other vascular disease	M 8494	F 9644	62	2013	94.7	1.7	66.8	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.4	-
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M 3726	F 2703	3	474	41.2	0.1	17.2	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
Other respiratory disease	M 3579	F 4307	29	464	39.6	0.8	15.9	2.2	-	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	-
Peptic ulcer	M 144	F 161	-	32	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liver cirrhosis	M 502	F 305	8	376	5.7	0.2	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.2	-
Renal disease	M 616	F 771	3	57	6.8	0.1	1.9	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1	51	4.6	0.0	1.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnancy, birth and congenital causes	M 16	F 474	10	79	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	1.4	-
Ill-defined causes	M 562	F 3090	471	1056	13.5	2.1	89.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	-	-
			387	449	7.4	11.6	77.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	-	-
Other medical causes	M 2625	F 3090	99	204	29.7	2.7	33.4	4.8	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.5	4.2	-
			71	21	2.1	13.6	5.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	-	-
ALL NON-MEDICAL CAUSES	M 3070	F 2273	644	1406	35.7	17.9	36.6	7.2	3.6	5.2	18.6	32.4	27.0	31.3	-
Road traffic accidents	M 564	F 206	212	221	6.8	6.0	5.7	0.2	0.8	1.5	9.6	14.0	8.0	7.8	-
Fire	M 31	F 36	8	15	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	0.2	-	-
Suicide	M 1073	F 499	233	719	12.4	6.4	18.0	-	-	2.1	5.8	10.4	12.9	13.7	-
Homicide	M 117	F 57	46	63	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	-	0.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	-
<b>POPULATION:</b> (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	<b>M=male</b>		8091.2	3569.4	3890.1	498.6	503.3	516.4	499.6	472.5	488.0	591.0			
	<b>F=female</b>		8207.9	3417.6	3806.6	474.8	479.3	492.8	478.9	454.5	467.2	570.1			

## 2005: NETHERLANDS

Annual death rates / 100,000  
(zero denoted by -)

## 9th ICD/10th ICD categories

35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK			
87.1	137.8	238.0	404.0	637.3	1128.2	1903.2	3339.8	5909.5	13562.4	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89
67.8	117.5	195.2	306.0	453.6	683.4	1017.5	1820.4	3267.3	10309.7	F	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90
0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	4.3	12.0	F	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24
-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.8	-	1.1	3.5	F	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34
1.0	1.3	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.8	-	-	M		
0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	F		
0.9	1.9	2.6	4.0	7.1	9.1	20.9	36.0	73.4	150.4	M		
0.5	1.2	2.0	3.6	5.0	7.9	14.1	28.7	51.3	132.7	F		
17.8	33.5	73.9	159.0	281.1	513.3	844.7	1351.3	1986.7	3019.1	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97
30.1	63.4	107.3	174.7	276.0	399.3	503.4	704.2	951.3	1472.2	F		
0.6	1.3	3.9	8.1	8.3	12.5	16.1	16.9	14.4	18.1	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14
0.2	0.8	1.8	2.3	4.4	7.2	6.5	5.7	6.6	12.5	F	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15
0.6	1.6	4.2	10.7	22.4	26.4	48.5	63.2	84.1	111.6	M		
0.2	0.6	1.3	3.4	5.7	11.5	9.6	15.0	21.8	40.1	F		
1.3	2.3	3.5	7.9	11.8	21.4	39.7	65.1	90.5	130.7	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16
1.1	0.8	3.1	3.2	5.7	8.6	13.9	24.9	32.5	57.8	F		
1.2	2.9	8.8	15.4	28.5	56.4	84.3	145.2	207.0	351.8	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21
1.8	4.4	5.5	16.3	28.2	36.4	58.5	88.4	138.1	248.1	F		
0.3	0.4	1.4	1.9	6.4	7.0	11.8	18.0	18.6	37.2	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221
0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.4	8.0	8.1	12.5	F		
0.7	2.2	4.0	11.7	13.9	29.5	47.6	67.0	88.9	121.4	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25
0.5	1.2	3.5	7.9	12.9	25.6	30.5	51.7	74.6	102.9	F		
-	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.0	7.7	6.4	10.7	14.4	22.4	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32
-	-	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.3	F		
1.0	6.7	17.8	45.2	92.5	174.1	295.1	454.4	625.9	733.6	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34
2.6	11.2	23.8	45.9	68.4	89.4	117.9	148.7	159.8	118.9	F		
2.0	3.2	4.5	5.8	8.0	10.1	13.3	13.4	18.6	17.0	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43
1.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	9.0	7.0	7.4	20.0	F		
10.9	22.7	33.5	44.9	64.0	82.0	80.0	94.4	125.9	246.4	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50
1.8	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	8.3	7.4	13.0	M	Cervix cancer	180/C53
0.3	0.2	0.8	1.8	5.7	11.7	9.6	18.8	24.4	41.1	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55
1.5	2.6	5.3	9.1	14.9	26.8	33.1	40.2	49.8	64.1	M	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574
-	-	0.8	2.6	10.6	27.6	67.3	138.3	255.5	607.8	F	Prostate cancer	185/C61
0.4	0.3	2.1	3.3	6.9	12.0	24.6	47.5	91.0	169.6	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67
0.2	0.5	1.2	3.0	2.7	4.8	6.5	12.4	17.3	42.8	F		
7.0	7.9	15.6	30.8	51.9	87.4	137.1	217.2	334.2	467.2	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97
5.8	8.0	16.0	19.8	38.8	62.6	82.6	126.4	183.8	324.2	F	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81
0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.8	M		
0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.2	3.7	2.0	F		
0.7	2.3	4.3	7.4	11.3	26.4	31.2	60.2	82.5	137.3	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96
0.8	2.0	4.1	4.6	6.9	10.8	23.8	34.5	58.7	71.9	F	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95
1.4	1.5	1.8	4.7	5.0	13.0	20.0	32.6	57.5	89.7	M		
1.1	2.5	1.3	2.3	5.3	7.4	11.9	15.6	29.9	51.6	F		
1.2	2.3	5.9	10.7	17.0	35.5	51.0	87.4	153.3	297.0	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14
0.9	1.1	2.5	5.0	8.3	16.3	26.9	67.6	115.9	340.8	F		
16.7	32.6	60.5	109.6	170.1	321.0	559.6	1041.0	2004.8	4741.2	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99
9.2	17.3	31.2	45.2	71.4	111.9	230.2	531.3	1127.4	3876.8	F		
-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.1	0.5	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09
-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	1.0	F		
0.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	4.3	6.5	12.4	19.9	28.2	74.9	M	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15
-	0.5	0.2	2.1	2.1	3.8	6.5	14.4	24.4	89.9	F		
7.5	13.9	28.3	51.5	83.0	146.5	242.0	411.1	723.3	1462.8	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25
2.1	4.6	9.9	11.6	25.9	40.5	74.1	166.9	339.6	879.8	F		
0.4	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	6.2	6.4	12.6	21.3	45.4	M	Pulmonary embolism	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82
0.9	0.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.9	6.2	11.2	25.8	47.8	F		
2.6	5.4	6.9	14.4	21.4	46.6	86.1	195.4	406.1	1067.8	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69
3.1	5.5	8.8	14.7	18.6	27.3	60.2	127.3	302.3	1111.2	F		
5.8	11.7	22.3	39.9	60.1	115.0	212.6	401.9	824.9	2089.7	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99
3.1	6.4	10.7	14.3	23.2	37.4	82.6	211.6	435.2	1747.1	F		
0.4	0.7	2.1	3.9	12.0	31.5	70.1	203.1	451.8	1023.0	M	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67
0.2	1.4	2.0	9.5	9.9	33.8	48.1	105.3	182.7	357.8	F		
0.9	2.5	3.2	7.4	15.1	23.0	59.4	136.0	304.4	1181.1	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98
0.6	1.8	3.1	5.4	8.3	16.1	32.5	59.0	156.5	844.8	F		
-	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	3.6	5.7	18.1	34.5	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27
0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	4.1	8.9	27.5	F		
1.6	3.5	9.6	12.3	12.0	19.0	19.1	20.3	15.4	19.7	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74
0.6	1.4	3.6	9.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	10.5	11.8	12.5	F		
0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.9	3.6	6.7	24.9	59.1	207.9	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19
-	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.6	5.7	14.7	32.9	146.2	F		
0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	630-676/A34,000-099
1.0	1.3	1.9	2.3	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	M		
0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.3	F		
8.6	8.5	14.6	22.2	31.1	59.3	89.5	116.1	138.4	496.2	M	III-defined causes	P00-P96, Q00-Q99
3.8	4.6	8.8	10.0	14.5	21.1	32.5	52.3	86.4	543.8	F		
5.7	15.3	21.4	30.1	44.6	74.4	132.8	252.9	589.7	2019.7	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99
6.9	10.0	16.5	20.4	32.8	44.3	90.5	206.8	474.7	2261.6	F		
31.0	33.8	37.9	40.4	37.7	32.7	42.8	61.7	108.6	358.3	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89
12.7	12.3	15.5	19.8	15.1	18.2	22.6	33.8	65.7	287.2	F		
6.2	4.8	5.1	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	12.6	22.4	30.6	M	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850
1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.1	3.5	9.2	6.8	F		
0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	M	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09
-	0.3	-	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	3.3	F		
15.5	20.5	21.2	21.7	20.5	11.8	14.9	16.1	15.4	27.4	M	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84
8.1	7.2	11.1	10.9	7.6	8.6	7.9	8.6	6.3	7.5	F		
1.7	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	M	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09
1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.7	0.5	F		
689.8	684.3	622.7	571.1	576.0	416.5	329.7	261.0	187.9	182.8	M	POPULATION	
653.6	652.9	605.5	559.4	564.4	417.2	353.6	313.4	270.9	399.4	F	(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	

**NETHERLANDS: 1995, 2005****Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	2609	254	11	6	237	12	37	136	13	1187	970
35-69	Sm.	7883	4016	2834	412	770	499	92	2254	—	1022	—
	Total	22018	8333	3047	634	4652	625	321	7729	322	3442	1246
(36%)		(48%)	(93%)	(65%)	(17%)	(80%)	(29%)	(29%)	(29%)		(30%)	
70+	Sm.	12813	5346	3620	372	1354	2878	385	3014	—	1190	—
	Total	43609	11848	3862	541	7445	3576	2399	17654	122	7193	817
(29%)		(45%)	(94%)	(69%)	(18%)	(80%)	(16%)	(17%)	(17%)		(17%)	
Any age	Sm.	20696	9362	6454	784	2124	3377	477	5268	—	2212	—
	Total	68236	20435	6920	1181	12334	4213	2757	25519	457	11822	3033
(30%)		(46%)	(93%)	(66%)	(17%)	(80%)	(17%)	(21%)	(21%)		(19%)	
<b>2005</b>												
0-34	Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1771	200	3	5	192	3	29	119	8	768	644
35-69	Sm.	5859	3418	2385	466	567	344	101	1219	—	777	—
	Total	19978	8262	2653	831	4778	474	464	5503	376	3493	1406
(29%)		(41%)	(90%)	(56%)	(12%)	(73%)	(22%)	(22%)	(22%)		(22%)	
70+	Sm.	11335	5132	3414	463	1255	2493	408	2067	—	1235	—
	Total	44613	12779	3703	727	8349	3249	3086	15151	118	9210	1020
(25%)		(40%)	(92%)	(64%)	(15%)	(77%)	(13%)	(14%)	(14%)		(13%)	
Any age	Sm.	17194	8550	5799	929	1822	2837	509	3286	—	2012	—
	Total	66362	21241	6359	1563	13319	3726	3579	20773	502	13471	3070
(26%)		(40%)	(91%)	(59%)	(14%)	(76%)	(14%)	(16%)	(16%)		(15%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	7645.3	3829.6	3282.5	625.1	584.6	605.3	455.6	385.2	338.0	288.7	237.7	151.1	144.4	
2005	8091.2	3569.4	3890.1	689.8	684.3	622.7	571.1	576.0	416.5	329.7	261.0	187.9	182.8	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
<b>All causes</b>														
1995	68236	2609	22018	775	1134	1794	2243	3281	5203	7588	10376	11069	22164	
2005	66362	1771	19978	601	943	1482	2307	3671	4699	6275	8717	11104	24792	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	6920	11	3047	24	53	169	284	482	852	1183	1401	1156	1305	
2005	6359	3	2653	7	46	111	258	533	725	973	1186	1176	1341	
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b>														
(The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	929.2*	66.4*	875.2*	124.0	194.0	296.4	492.3	851.8	1539.3	2628.3	4365.2	7325.6	15349.0	
2005	746.6*	49.5*	648.0*	87.1	137.8	238.0	404.0	637.3	1128.2	1903.2	3339.8	5909.5	13562.4	
<b>All cancer</b>														
1995	279.6*	6.2*	339.4*	20.8	43.1	96.3	186.6	347.9	659.5	1021.5	1535.5	2197.9	3377.4	
2005	239.6*	5.5*	274.8*	17.8	33.5	73.9	159.0	281.1	513.3	844.7	1351.3	1986.7	3019.1	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	94.9*	0.2*	127.2*	3.8	9.1	27.9	62.3	125.1	252.1	409.8	589.4	765.1	903.7	
2005	71.9*	0.1*	90.4*	1.0	6.7	17.8	45.2	92.5	174.1	295.1	454.4	625.9	733.6	
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>														
1995	16.2*	0.1*	24.6*	1.6	4.4	11.2	21.3	28.8	39.9	64.8	82.0	117.1	117.0	
2005	17.7*	0.1*	26.6*	1.2	3.7	8.8	21.2	33.7	46.6	71.0	90.8	112.8	152.1	
<b>Other cancer</b>														
1995	168.5*	5.9*	187.6*	15.4	29.6	57.2	102.9	193.9	367.5	546.9	864.1	1315.7	2356.6	
2005	150.0*	5.3*	157.8*	15.7	23.1	47.2	92.6	154.9	292.7	478.6	806.1	1248.0	2133.5	
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>														
1995	57.1*	0.3*	28.3*	0.5	0.5	1.2	5.9	17.1	41.4	131.3	319.7	604.2	1317.9	
2005	41.2*	0.1*	17.2*	0.4	0.7	2.1	3.9	12.0	31.5	70.1	203.1	451.8	1023.0	
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>														
1995	37.6*	0.9*	13.4*	1.1	2.7	3.1	5.3	10.9	20.1	50.2	127.9	285.2	1152.4	
2005	39.6*	0.8*	15.9*	0.9	2.5	3.2	7.4	15.1	23.0	59.4	136.0	304.4	1181.1	
<b>Vascular disease</b>														
1995	347.8*	3.1*	316.4*	22.4	53.4	88.6	159.8	287.4	562.4	1040.9	1748.4	3021.8	6185.6	
2005	231.8*	3.2*	181.5*	16.7	32.6	60.5	109.6	170.1	321.0	559.6	1041.0	2004.8	4741.2	
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>														
1995	6.2*	0.3*	11.4*	3.0	3.9	8.4	11.9	16.6	16.6	19.1	24.8	18.5	24.2	
2005	5.7*	0.2*	11.0*	1.6	3.5	9.6	12.3	12.0	19.0	19.1	20.3	15.4	19.7	
<b>Other medical causes</b>														
1995	161.6*	31.6*	127.6*	39.2	51.0	63.9	90.9	133.7	197.0	317.6	543.5	1088.0	2948.1	
2005	153.0*	21.7*	111.0*	18.7	31.3	50.7	71.4	109.4	187.8	307.6	526.4	1037.8	3219.9	
<b>All non-medical causes</b>														
1995	39.1*	23.8*	38.8*	37.0	39.3	34.9	32.0	38.2	42.3	47.8	65.2	109.9	343.5	
2005	35.7*	17.9*	36.6*	31.0	33.8	37.9	40.4	37.7	32.7	42.8	61.7	108.6	358.3	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2005: NETHERLANDS

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1523	236	7	1	228	5	32	104	6	804	336
35-69 Sm.	2231	997	780	83	134	240	31	576	—	387	—
Total	12971	6301	1029	185	5087	378	176	3240	187	2129	560
(17%)	(16%)	(76%)	(45%)	(3%)	(63%)	(18%)	(18%)	(18%)		(18%)	
70+ Sm.	2893	650	437	92	121	844	110	817	—	472	—
Total	52945	9517	695	304	8518	1727	3356	23235	132	13734	1244
(5%)	(7%)	(63%)	(30%)	(1%)	(49%)	(3%)	(4%)	(4%)		(3%)	
Any age Sm.	5124	1647	1217	175	255	1084	141	1393	—	859	—
Total	67439	16054	1731	490	13833	2110	3564	26579	325	16667	2140
(8%)	(10%)	(70%)	(36%)	(2%)	(51%)	(4%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
<b>2005</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1194	199	14	2	183	7	30	75	3	647	233
35-69 Sm.	3204	1735	1374	151	210	319	70	568	—	512	—
Total	13113	7242	1667	275	5300	442	294	2299	187	2040	609
(24%)	(24%)	(82%)	(55%)	(4%)	(72%)	(24%)	(24%)	(25%)		(25%)	
70+ Sm.	6092	1558	1093	182	283	1538	278	1485	—	1233	—
Total	55733	10664	1374	368	8922	2254	3983	20203	115	17083	1431
(11%)	(15%)	(80%)	(49%)	(3%)	(68%)	(7%)	(7%)	(7%)		(7%)	
Any age Sm.	9296	3293	2467	333	493	1857	348	2053	—	1745	—
Total	70040	18105	3055	645	14405	2703	4307	22577	305	19770	2273
(13%)	(18%)	(81%)	(52%)	(3%)	(69%)	(8%)	(9%)	(9%)		(9%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	7814.7	3667.0	3257.6	604.2	565.3	579.6	436.4	381.2	355.4	335.5	316.6	239.2	334.3	
2005	8207.9	3417.6	3806.6	653.6	652.9	605.5	559.4	564.4	417.2	353.6	313.4	270.9	399.4	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
<b>All causes</b>														
1995	67439	1523	12971	525	765	1216	1397	1863	2833	4372	6502	8973	37470	
2005	70040	1194	13113	443	767	1182	1712	2560	2851	3598	5705	8851	41177	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	1731	7	1029	32	59	107	123	166	240	302	244	219	232	
2005	3055	14	1667	17	73	144	257	386	373	417	466	433	475	
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b>														
(*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	555.9*	40.8*	477.3*	86.9	135.3	209.8	320.1	488.7	797.1	1303.1	2053.7	3751.3	11208.5	
2005	494.4*	34.8*	405.9*	67.8	117.5	195.2	306.0	453.6	683.4	1017.5	1820.4	3267.3	10309.7	
<b>All cancer</b>														
1995	158.2*	6.0*	229.7*	38.4	63.2	112.1	181.7	272.0	390.3	549.9	672.5	926.4	1547.1	
2005	155.3*	5.6*	222.0*	30.1	63.4	107.3	174.7	276.0	399.3	503.4	704.2	951.3	1472.2	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	19.6*	0.2*	37.6*	5.3	10.4	18.5	28.2	43.5	67.5	90.0	77.1	91.6	69.4	
2005	29.4*	0.4*	51.3*	2.6	11.2	23.8	45.9	68.4	89.4	117.9	148.7	159.8	118.9	
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>														
1995	4.8*	0.0*	6.8*	0.3	1.8	3.5	7.1	7.1	13.2	14.3	20.5	28.0	51.5	
2005	5.5*	0.1*	8.6*	0.3	1.4	3.5	6.3	10.8	20.4	17.5	21.7	29.9	54.8	
<b>Other cancer</b>														
1995	133.8*	5.8*	185.3*	32.8	50.9	90.2	146.4	221.4	309.5	445.6	574.9	806.9	1426.3	
2005	120.4*	5.2*	162.1*	27.2	50.9	80.1	122.5	196.8	289.5	367.9	533.8	761.5	1298.4	
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>														
1995	17.2*	0.1*	14.8*	0.2	2.1	3.5	4.8	13.6	22.8	56.9	94.4	139.2	327.6	
2005	19.2*	0.2*	15.0*	0.2	1.4	2.0	9.5	9.9	33.8	48.1	105.3	182.7	357.8	
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>														
1995	24.2*	0.9*	6.8*	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	12.1	25.9	53.7	143.8	850.1	
2005	25.6*	0.9*	9.7*	0.6	1.8	3.1	5.4	8.3	16.1	32.5	59.0	156.5	844.8	
<b>Vascular disease</b>														
1995	201.2*	2.5*	123.7*	14.2	24.6	39.9	57.1	95.8	213.3	420.9	790.6	1667.2	5008.7	
2005	143.4*	2.1*	73.8*	9.2	17.3	31.2	45.2	71.4	111.9	230.2	531.3	1127.4	3876.8	
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>														
1995	3.6*	0.1*	6.4*	2.3	3.5	4.5	7.6	6.6	8.2	11.9	15.2	11.3	17.1	
2005	3.0*	0.1*	5.3*	0.6	1.4	3.6	9.3	7.4	7.6	10.5	11.8	12.5		
<b>Other medical causes</b>														
1995	131.4*	22.5*	77.8*	17.4	26.2	35.4	45.8	80.3	129.2	210.4	387.2	796.8	3171.4	
2005	129.6*	19.2*	63.4*	14.4	19.9	32.4	42.2	65.4	96.6	173.1	376.2	771.9	3458.4	
<b>All non-medical causes</b>														
1995	20.0*	8.7*	18.1*	13.4	15.2	12.2	20.9	16.8	21.4	27.1	40.1	66.5	286.6	
2005	18.4*	6.7*	16.6*	12.7	12.3	15.5	19.8	15.1	18.2	22.6	33.8	65.7	287.2	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

**NETHERLANDS: 2005****Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2005**

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 1.8	– / 1.2	–
35–69	5.9 / 20	3.2 / 13	23 years
70+	11 / 45	6.1 / 56	8 years
All ages	17 / 66	9.3 / 70	13 years

**Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2005**

Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	2.4/2.7	3.4/3.7	5.8/6.4	–/0.0	1.4/1.7	1.1/1.4	2.5/3.1
All Cancer	–/0.2	3.4/8.3 (41%)	5.1/13 (40%)	8.6/21	–/0.2	1.7/7.2 (24%)	1.6/11 (15%)	3.3/18
Vascular	–/0.1	1.2/5.5	2.1/15	3.3/21	–/0.1	0.6/2.3	1.5/20	2.1/23
Respiratory	–/0.0	0.4/0.9	2.9/6.3	3.3/7.3	–/0.0	0.4/0.7	1.8/6.2	2.2/7.0
All Other	–/1.4	0.8/5.3	1.2/10	2.0/17	–/0.9	0.5/2.8	1.2/19	1.7/22
All Causes	–/1.8	5.9/20 (29%)	11/45 (25%)	17/66	–/1.2	3.2/13 (24%)	6.1/56 (11%)	9.3/70

**Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2005**

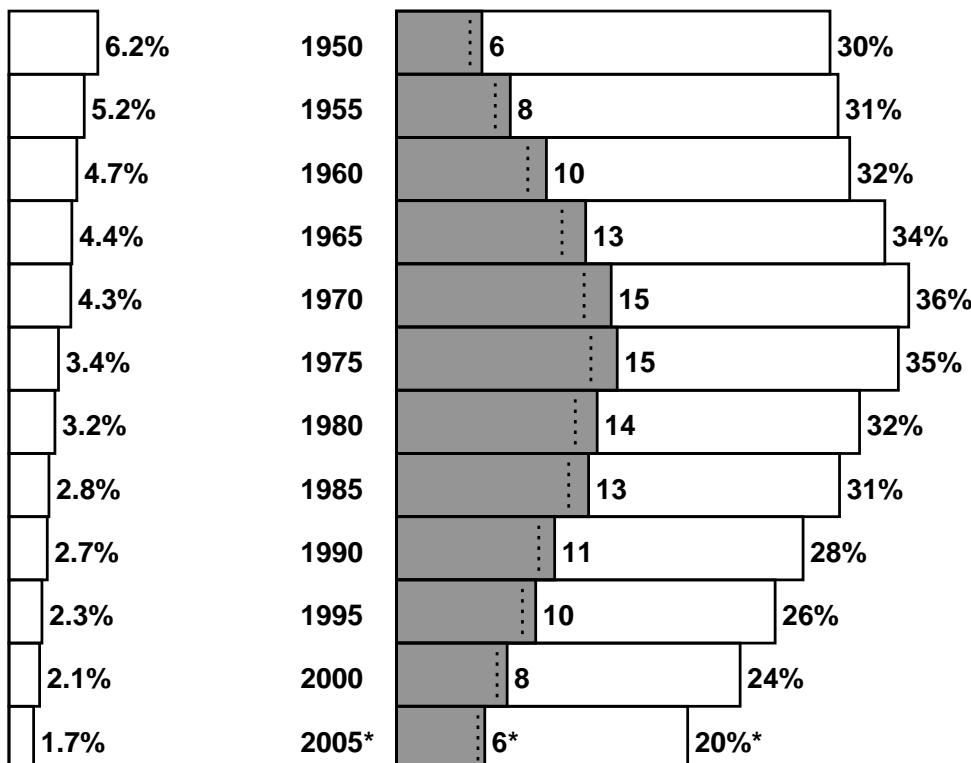
Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	8.6 / 21 (40%)	3.3 / 18 (18%)	12 / 39 (30%)
All Causes	17 / 66 (26%)	9.3 / 70 (13%)	26 / 136 (19%)

**1950-2005: NETHERLANDS**

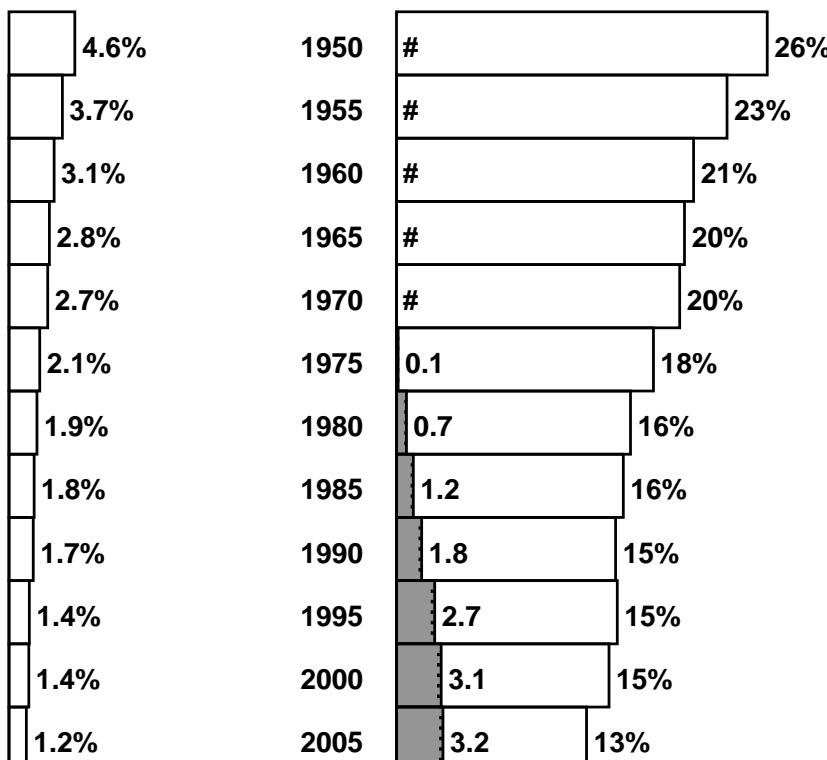
**Population risk of dying at ages 0–34**

**Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35–69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)**

\*eg, at year 2005 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 20 would die before age 70 (with 6 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

**MALE**

Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

**FEMALE**

# Real risk too low to estimate reliably

**NETHERLANDS: 1950-2005****Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)**

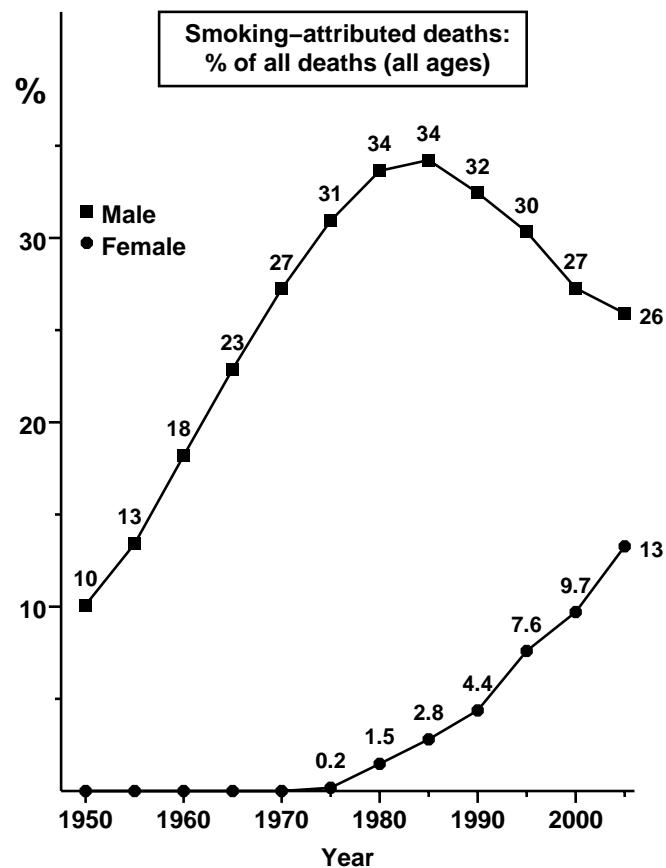
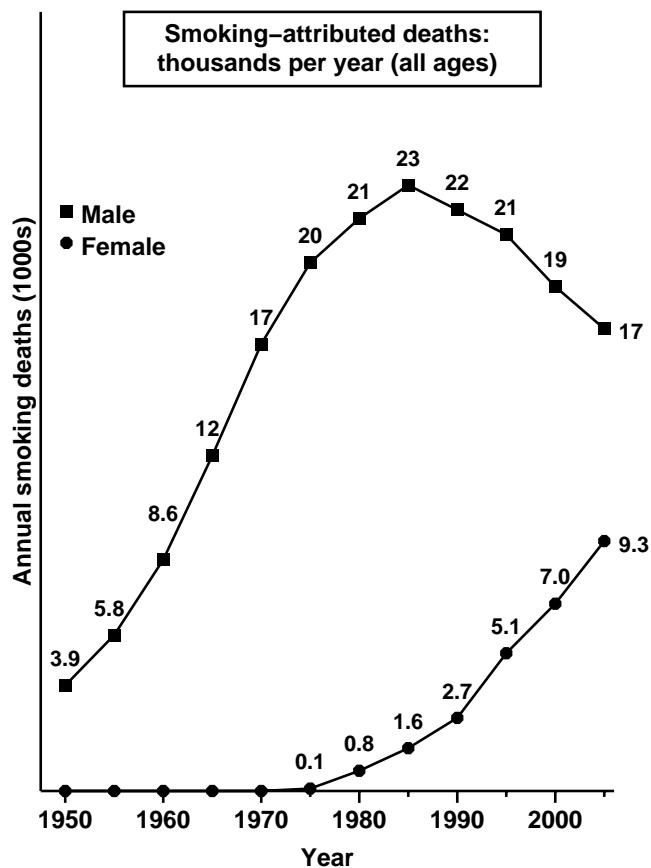
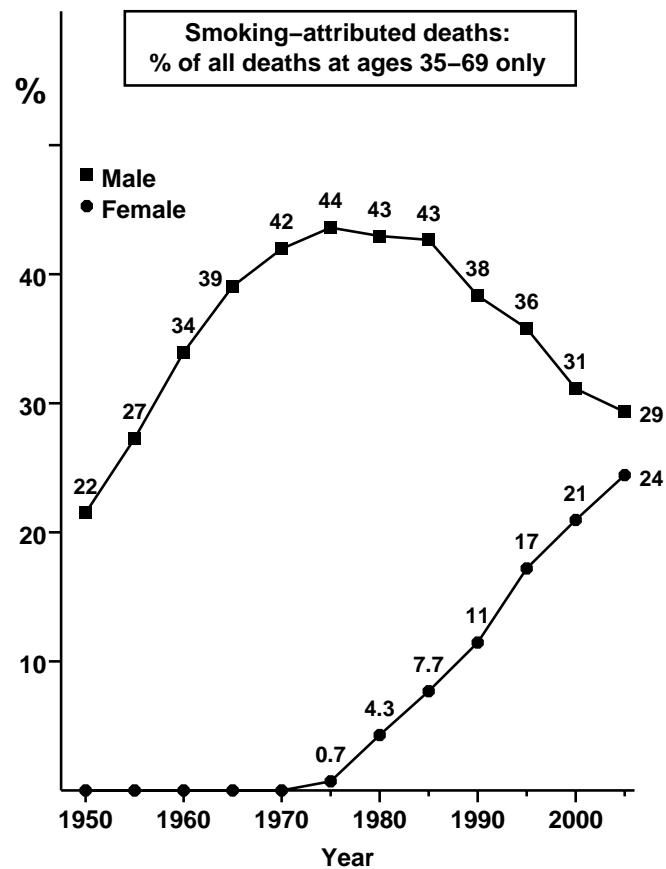
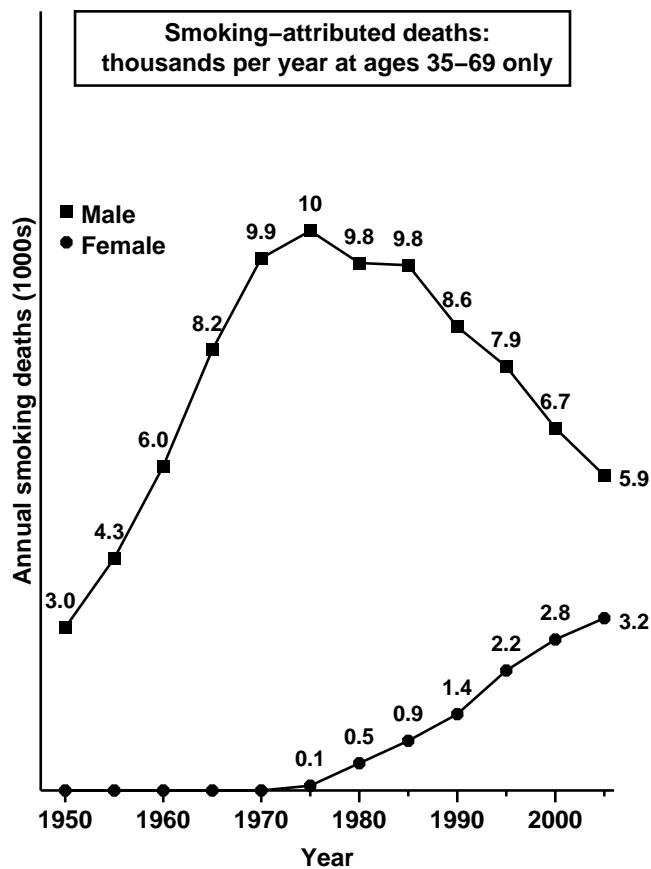
Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	-/6.6	3.0/14 <b>(22%)</b>	0.9/18 <b>( 5%)</b>	3.9/39	-/4.7	0.0/12	0.0/20	0.0/37
1955	-/5.4	4.3/16 <b>(27%)</b>	1.5/22 <b>( 7%)</b>	5.8/43	-/3.7	0.0/12	0.0/22	0.0/38
1960	-/5.0	6.0/18 <b>(34%)</b>	2.6/25 <b>(10%)</b>	8.6/47	-/3.3	0.0/12	0.0/25	0.0/40
1965	-/4.9	8.2/21 <b>(39%)</b>	4.3/29 <b>(15%)</b>	12/54	-/3.1	0.0/13	0.0/28	0.0/44
1970	-/5.0	9.9/24 <b>(42%)</b>	6.7/32 <b>(21%)</b>	17/61	-/3.0	0.0/13	0.0/32	0.0/49
1975	-/3.9	10/24 <b>(44%)</b>	9.2/36 <b>(26%)</b>	20/64	-/2.3	0.1/13 <b>(0.7%)</b>	0.0/35	0.1/50
1980	-/3.6	9.8/23 <b>(43%)</b>	11/37 <b>(31%)</b>	21/63	-/2.0	0.5/12 <b>( 4%)</b>	0.2/37 <b>(0.7%)</b>	0.8/51
1985	-/3.1	9.8/23 <b>(43%)</b>	13/40 <b>(32%)</b>	23/66	-/1.8	0.9/12 <b>( 8%)</b>	0.7/43 <b>( 2%)</b>	1.6/57
1990	-/3.0	8.6/22 <b>(38%)</b>	13/41 <b>(32%)</b>	22/67	-/1.8	1.4/12 <b>(11%)</b>	1.3/48 <b>( 3%)</b>	2.7/62
1995	-/2.6	7.9/22 <b>(36%)</b>	13/44 <b>(29%)</b>	21/68	-/1.5	2.2/13 <b>(17%)</b>	2.9/53 <b>( 5%)</b>	5.1/67
2000	-/2.3	6.7/22 <b>(31%)</b>	12/45 <b>(27%)</b>	19/69	-/1.4	2.8/13 <b>(21%)</b>	4.2/57 <b>( 7%)</b>	7.0/72
2005	-/1.8	5.9/20 <b>(29%)</b>	11/45 <b>(25%)</b>	17/66	-/1.2	3.2/13 <b>(24%)</b>	6.1/56 <b>(11%)</b>	9.3/70

**50-year total\* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 880 / 5515****1950-2000 by age & sex:**

-/199	406/1056 <b>(38%)</b>	406/1698 <b>(24%)</b>	812/2954	-/123	32/621 <b>( 5%)</b>	36/1817 <b>( 2%)</b>	68/2562
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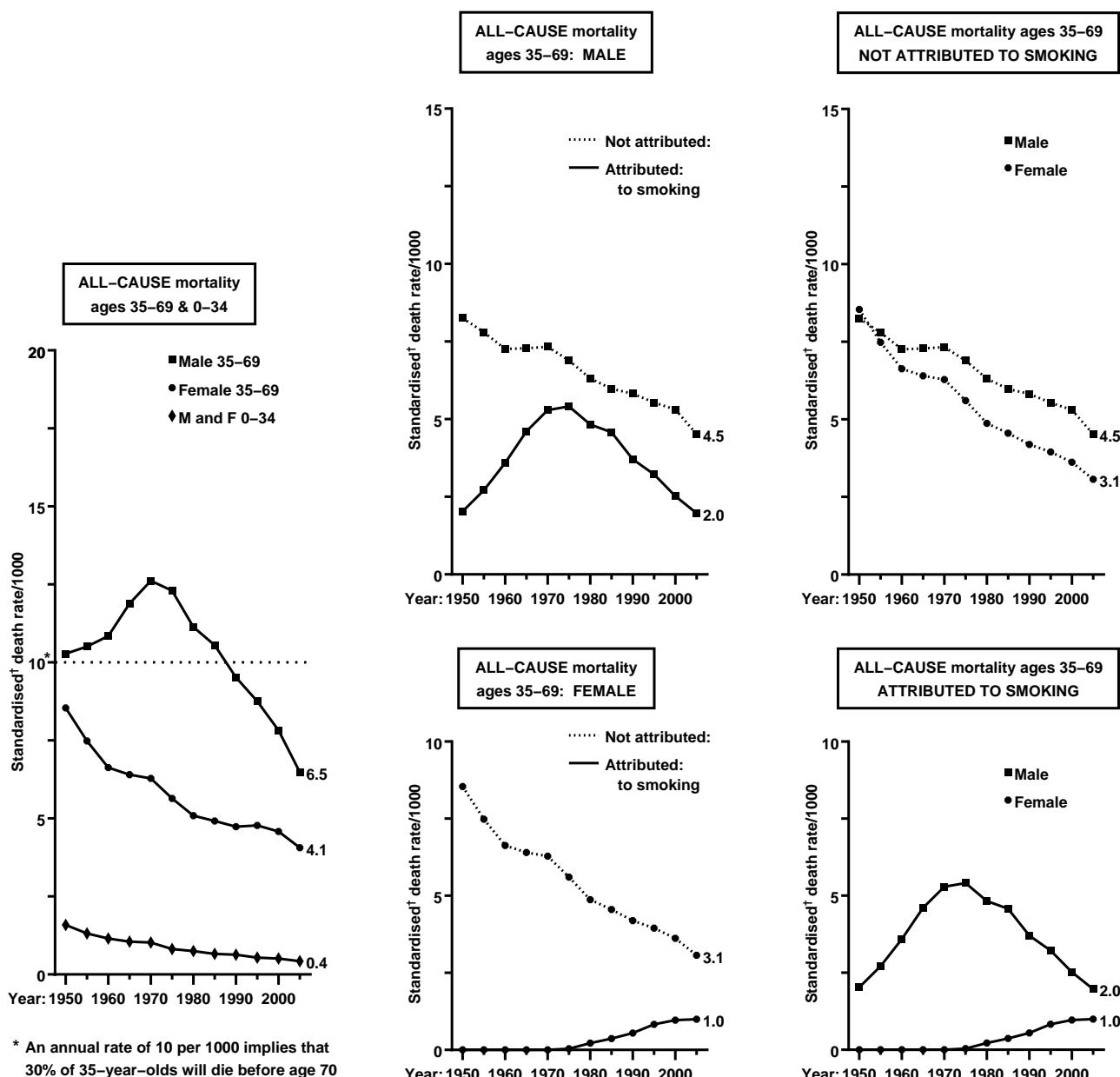
\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 &amp; 1995

## 1950-2005: NETHERLANDS



## NETHERLANDS: 1950-2005

## ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



\* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

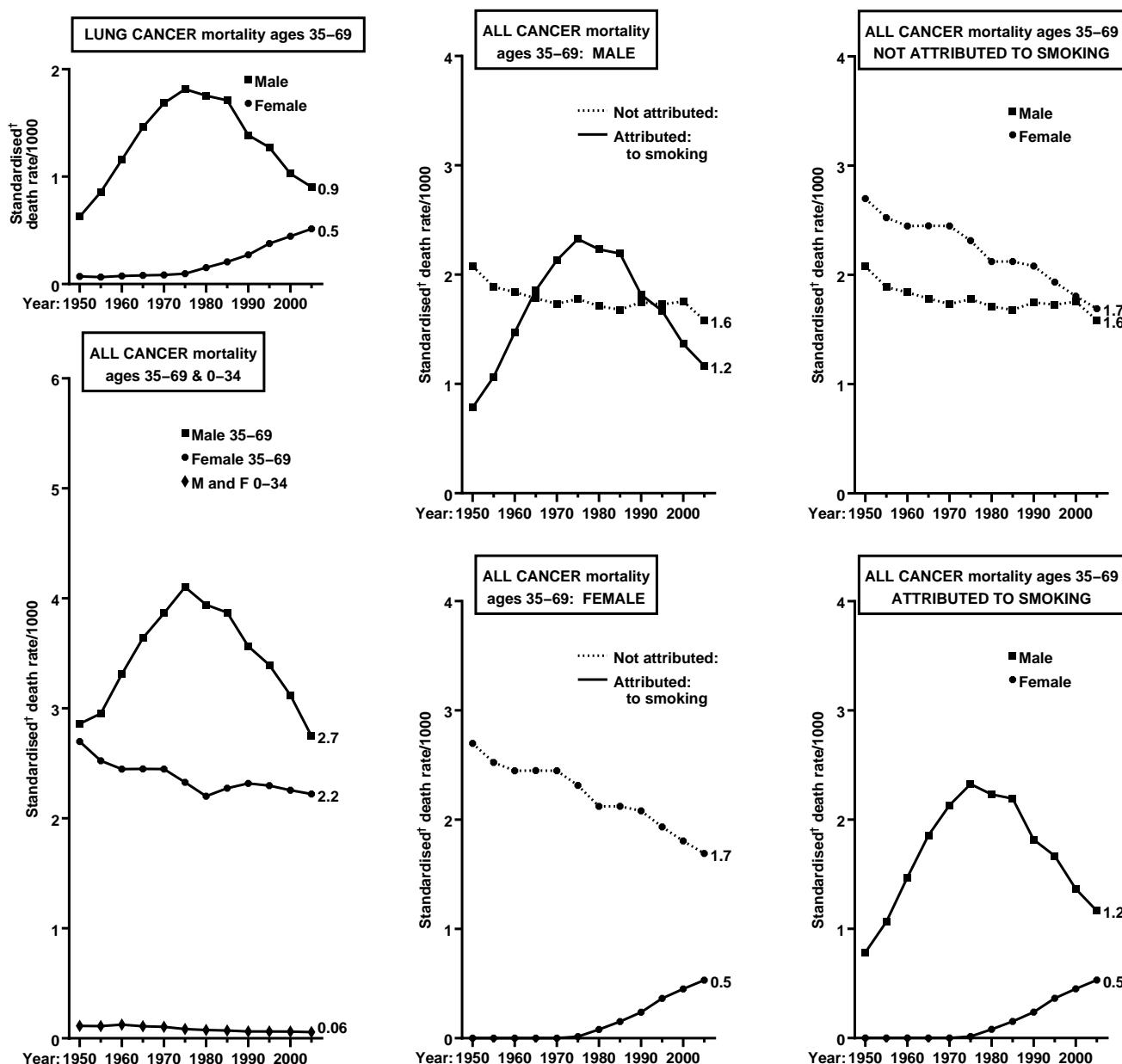
<sup>†</sup> Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?	0-34		35-69		70-79		Yes	0-34		35-69		70-79	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950	-	1.83		2.03	8.25	3.55	59.4	-	1.34		0.00	8.54	0.00	59.9
1955	-	1.54		2.71	7.80	4.94	58.7	-	1.08		0.00	7.48	0.00	55.1
1960	-	1.38		3.59	7.26	7.62	52.9	-	0.91		0.00	6.63	0.00	50.9
1965	-	1.28		4.60	7.28	11.2	52.5	-	0.82		0.00	6.40	0.00	47.5
1970	-	1.26		5.29	7.33	16.5	50.9	-	0.78		0.00	6.28	0.00	44.5
1975	-	1.00		5.41	6.89	20.0	46.8	-	0.62		0.04	5.60	0.00	40.7
1980	-	0.93		4.82	6.31	23.2	42.7	-	0.56		0.22	4.87	0.23	33.8
1985	-	0.81		4.57	5.98	23.1	41.9	-	0.51		0.36	4.55	0.70	31.2
1990	-	0.77		3.70	5.81	21.6	39.8	-	0.49		0.54	4.19	1.21	28.6
1995	-	0.66		3.22	5.53	18.9	39.5	-	0.41		0.83	3.95	2.14	26.9
2000	-	0.62		2.52	5.30	16.0	37.4	-	0.40		0.96	3.62	3.05	25.2
2005	-	0.49		1.97	4.51	13.4	32.8	-	0.35		0.99	3.07	4.04	21.4

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

## 1950-2005: NETHERLANDS

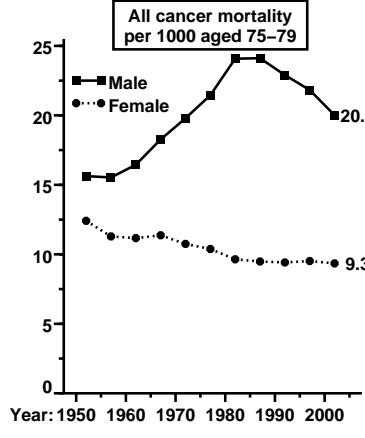
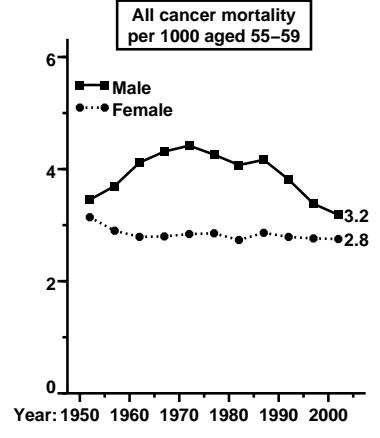
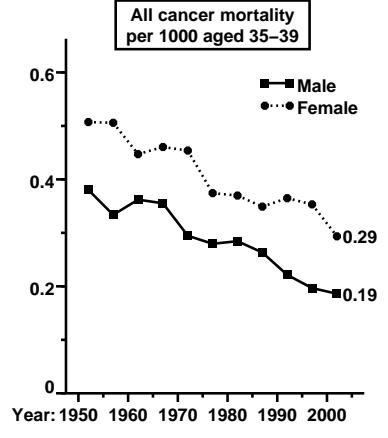
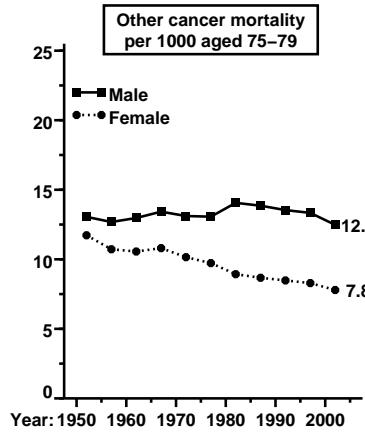
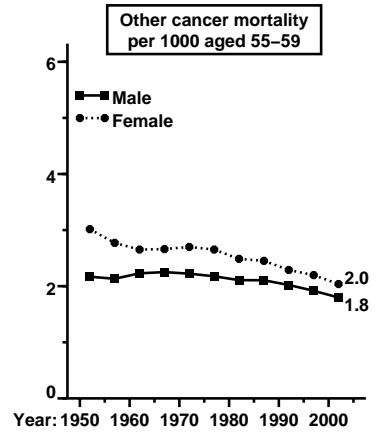
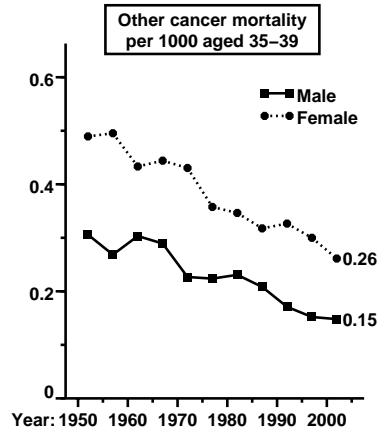
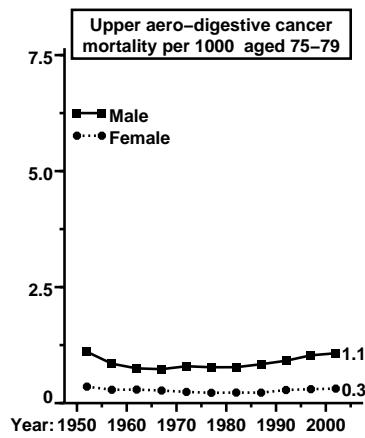
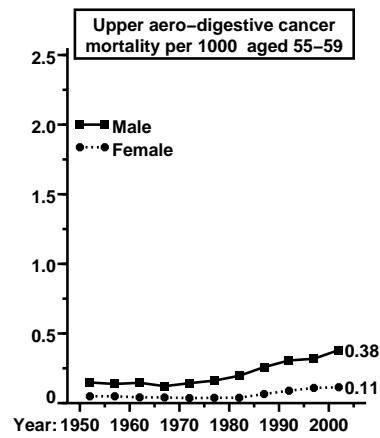
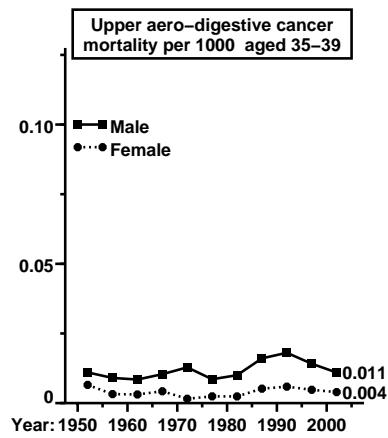
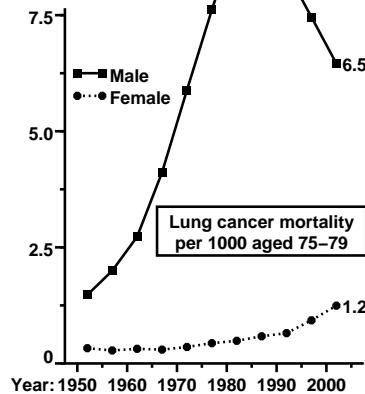
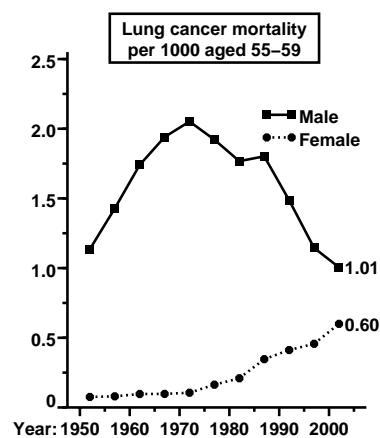
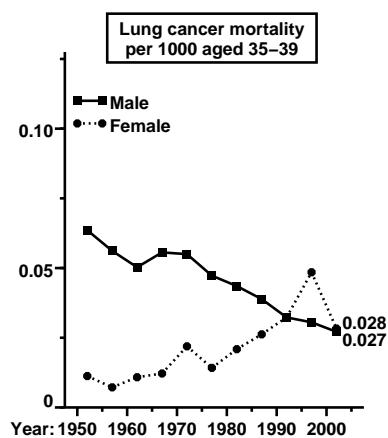
## ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								
	Attributed to smoking?	0-34		35-69		70-79		Yes	No	0-34		35-69		70-79	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950	-	0.12	0.78	2.08	1.46	12.1	-	0.11	0.00	2.70	0.00	11.0	-	0.00	
1955	-	0.12	1.06	1.89	2.03	11.4	-	0.10	0.00	2.52	0.00	10.0	-	0.00	
1960	-	0.14	1.47	1.84	3.19	10.6	-	0.11	0.00	2.45	0.00	9.54	-	0.00	
1965	-	0.11	1.86	1.78	4.78	10.7	-	0.11	0.00	2.45	0.00	9.65	-	0.00	
1970	-	0.11	2.13	1.73	6.91	9.82	-	0.10	0.00	2.45	0.00	9.12	-	0.00	
1975	-	0.09	2.33	1.78	8.69	9.83	-	0.08	0.01	2.31	0.00	9.27	-	0.00	
1980	-	0.08	2.23	1.71	11.1	9.74	-	0.07	0.08	2.12	0.07	8.25	-	0.07	
1985	-	0.08	2.19	1.68	10.9	9.38	-	0.06	0.15	2.12	0.22	8.08	-	0.06	
1990	-	0.06	1.82	1.75	10.2	9.73	-	0.06	0.24	2.08	0.38	7.76	-	0.06	
1995	-	0.06	1.67	1.73	9.01	9.65	-	0.06	0.36	1.93	0.71	7.28	-	0.06	
2000	-	0.06	1.36	1.75	7.81	9.65	-	0.06	0.45	1.80	1.05	7.21	-	0.06	
2005	-	0.06	1.16	1.58	7.16	9.53	-	0.06	0.53	1.69	1.58	6.70	-	0.06	

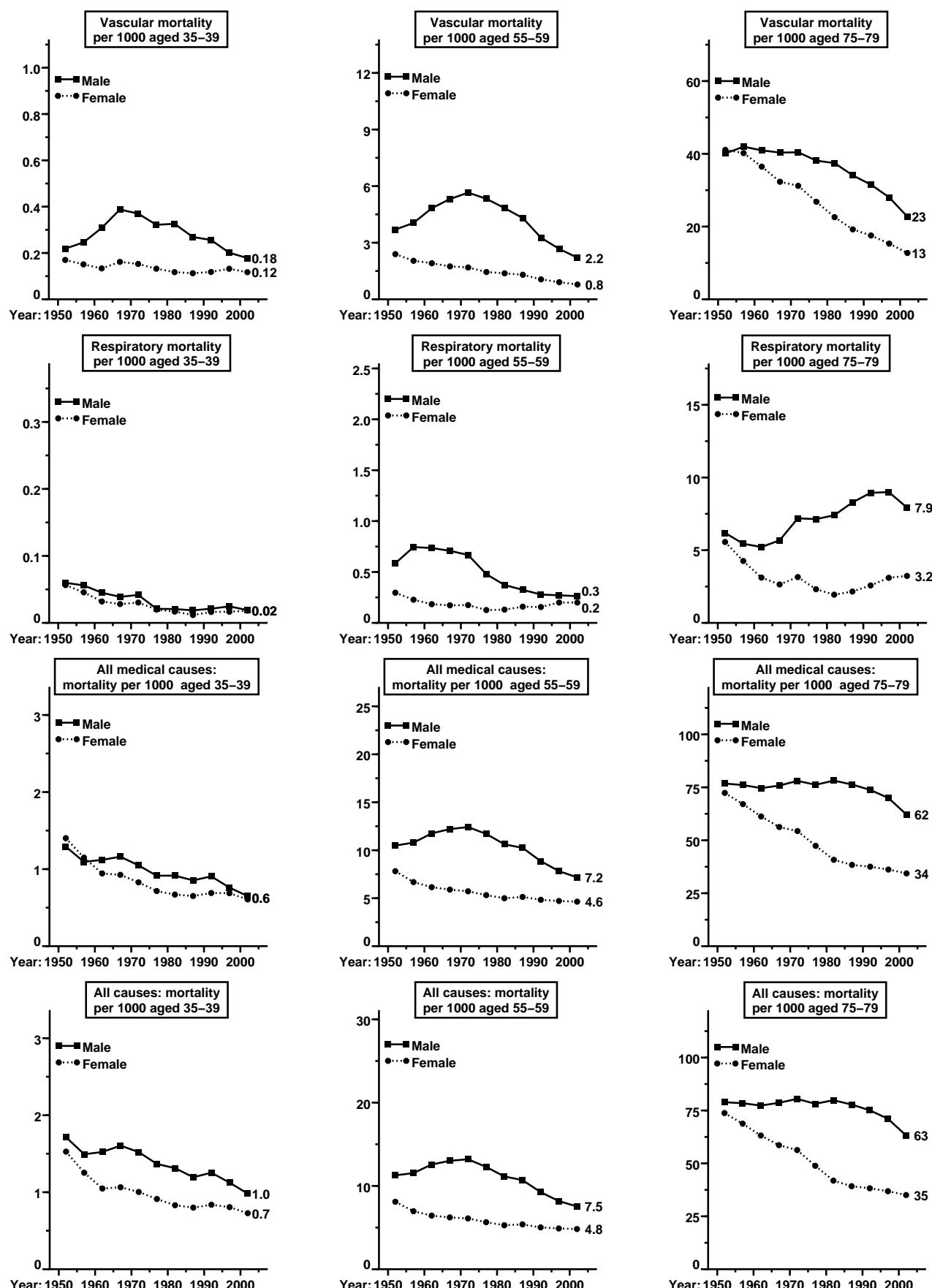
0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 &amp; 75-79)

**NETHERLANDS: 1950-2005****Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**

\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,...,2000-04; year 2005 on pages 338-339

## 1950-2005: NETHERLANDS

## Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 &amp; 75-79



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,...,2000-04; year 2005 on pages 338-339